1A, High Efficiency LDS Module

FEATURES:

- High Density Integration Module
- 1A Output Current
- 93% Peak Efficiency at 3.3VIN
- Input Voltage Range from 2.7V to 5.5V
- Adjusted Output Voltage
- Enable Function
- Automatic Power Saving/PWM Mode
- Protections (UVLO, OCP: Non-latching)
- Internal Soft Start
- Compact Size: 2.9mm*2.3mm*1.0mm
- Pb-free for RoHS compliant
- MSL 2, 260C Reflow

APPLICATIONS:

- Single Li-Ion Battery-Powered Equipment
- LDOs Replacement
- Cell Phones / PDAs / Palmtops

GENERAL DESCRIPTION:

The LDS module is non-isolated dc-dc converter that can deliver up to 1A of output current. The PWM switching regulator, high frequency power inductor, input/output bulk capacitors are integrated in one hybrid package.

The module has automatic operation with PWM mode and power saving mode according to loading. Other features include remote enable function, internal soft-start, non-latching over current protection, short circuit protection and input under voltage locked-out capability.

The low profile and compact size package (2.9mm \times 2.3mm \times 1.0mm) is suitable for automated assembly by standard surface mount equipment. The module is Pb-free and RoHS compliance.

TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT & PACKAGE:

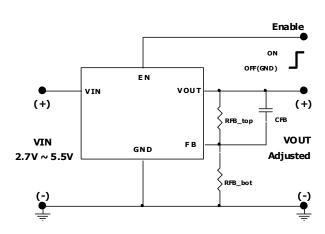


FIG.1 TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

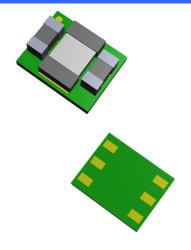


FIG.2 HIGH DENSITY LOW PROFILE

LDS MODULE

TABLE 1. OUTPUT VOLTAGE SETTING

Vout	1.0V	1.2V	1.5V	1.8V	2.5V	3.3V	
$RFB_top(\Omega)$		100k					
$RFB_bot(\Omega)$	150k	100k	66.5k	50k	31.6k	22.1k	



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ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS:

CAUTION: Do not operate at or near absolute maximum rating listed for extended periods of time. This stress may adversely impact product reliability and result in failures not covered by warranty.

Parameter	Description	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
Absolute Maximum Ratings						
VIN to GND	Note 1	-	-	+6.0	V	
VOUT to GND	Note 1	-	-	+6.0	V	
EN to GND	Note 1	-	-	VIN+0.6	V	
Tc	Case Temperature of Inductor	-	-	+110	°C	
Tj	Junction Temperature	-40	-	+150	°C	
Tstg	Storage Temperature	-40	-	+125	°C	
	Human Body Model (HBM)	-	-	2k	V	
ESD Rating	Machine Model (MM)	-	-	200	V	
	Charge Device Model (CDM)	-	-	1k	V	
■ Recommendation	■ Recommendation Operating Ratings					
VIN	Input Supply Voltage	+2.7	-	+5.5	V	
VOUT	Output Voltage	+0.8	-	+4.0	V	
Та	Ambient Temperature	-40	-	+85	°C	
■ Thermal Informat	■ Thermal Information					
Rth(jchoke-a)	Thermal resistance from junction to ambient. (Note 2)	-	70	-	°C/W	

NOTES:

1. Parameters guaranteed and tested by power IC vendor.



^{2.} Rth(jchoke-a) is measured with the component mounted on an effective thermal conductivity test board on 0 LFM condition. The test board size is 30mm×30mm×1.6mm with 2 layers, 1oz. The test condition is complied with JEDEC EIJ/JESD 51 Standards.

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ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS: (Cont.)

Conditions: T_A = 25 °C, Vin = 12V, Vout = 3.3V, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
■ Input 0	■ Input Characteristics						
$I_{Q(IN)}$	Input supply bias current	Vin = 12V, lout = 0A EN = VIN Vout = 3.3V	-	0.25	-	mA	
		Vin =12V, EN = VIN	-	-	-	-	
	Input supply current	lout = 1mA Vout = 3.3V	-	0.6	-	mA	
I _{S(IN)}		lout = 100mA Vout = 3.3V	-	33	-	mA	
		lout = 1000mA Vout = 3.3V	-	320	-	mA	
■ Outpu	Output Characteristics						
I _{OUT(DC)}	Output continuous current range	Vin=12V, Vout=3.3V	0	-	1000	mA	
V _{O(SET)}	Ouput voltage set point	With 0.5% tolerance for external resistor used to set output voltage	-3.0		+3.0	% V _{O(SET)}	
ΔV_{OUT} / ΔV_{IN}	Line regulation accuracy	Vin = 5V to 12V Vout = 3.3V, lout = 0A Vout = 3.3V, lout = 1000mA	-	0.1	0.2	% V _{O(SET)}	
ΔV_{OUT} / ΔI_{OUT}	Load regulation accuracy	lout = 0A to 1000mA Vin = 12V, Vout = 3.3V	-	0.5	1.0	% V _{O(SET)}	
	Output ripple voltage	Vin = 12V, Vout = 3.3V EN = VIN	-		-	-	
$V_{\text{OUT(AC)}}$		lout = 1mA		14		mVp-p	
		lout = 1000mA		8		mVp-p	



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ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS: (Cont.)

Conditions: T_A = 25 °C, Vin = 3.3V, Vout = 1.8V, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
■ Control Characteristics						
V_{REF}	Referance voltage	Note 1	0.558	0.6	0.612	V
Fosc	Oscillator frequency	Note 1, PWM Operation	-	3.0	-	MHz
V _{EN_TH}	Enable rising threshold voltage	Note 1	1.5	-	-	V
	Enable falling threshold voltage	Note 1	-	-	0.4	٧
■ Fault Protection						
$V_{\text{UVLO_TH}}$	Input under voltage lockout threshold	Falling, Note 1	-	2.5	-	V
T _{OTP}	Over temp protection	Note 1	-	160	-	°C
I _{LIMIT_TH}	Current limit threshold	Peak value of inductor current, Note 1	1.3	-	-	Α



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PIN CONFIGURATION:

EN (1)	(6) VOUT
GND (2)	(5) FB
VIN (3)	(4) GND

TOP VIEW

PIN DESCRIPTION:

Symbol	Pin No.	Description	
EN	1	On/Off control pin for module. EN = LOW, the module is off. EN = HIGH, the module is on. Do not float.	
GND	2, 4	Power ground pin for signal, input, and output return path. This pin needs to connect one or more ground plane directly.	
VIN	3	Power input pin. It needs to connect input rail.	
FB	5	Feedback input. Connect to output through a voltage dividing resistors for adjusting output voltage. Place those resistors as closely as possible to this pin.	
VOUT	6	Power output pin. Connect to output for the load.	

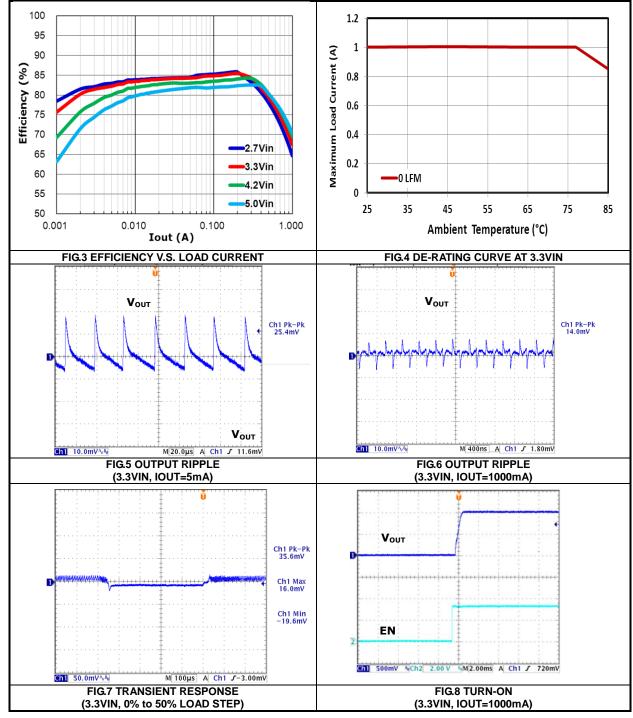


1A, High Efficiency LDS Module

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS: (1.0VOUT)

Conditions: $T_A = 25$ °C, unless otherwise specified. Test Board Information: $30 \text{mm} \times 30 \text{mm} \times 1.6 \text{mm}$, 2 layers. The output ripple and transient response are measured by short loop probing and limited to 20 MHz bandwidth.

The following figures are the typical characteristic curves at 1.0Vout.



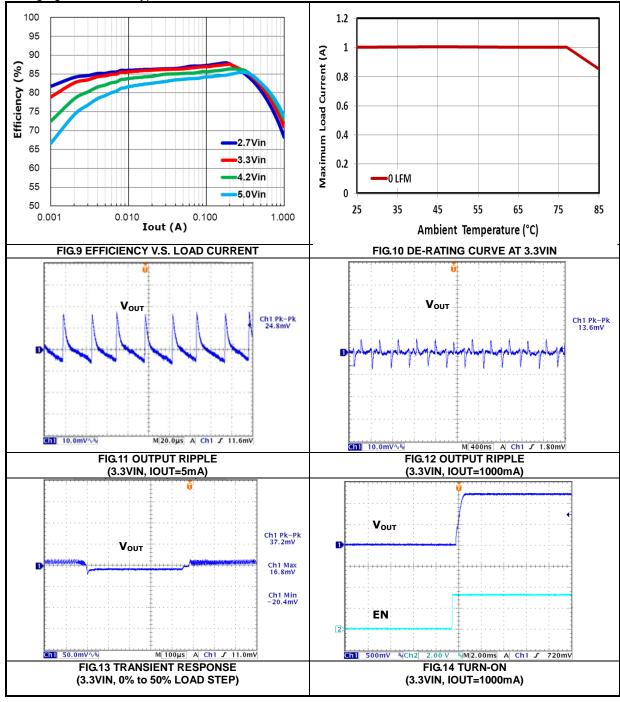


1A, High Efficiency LDS Module

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS: (1.2VOUT)

Conditions: $T_A = 25$ °C, unless otherwise specified. Test Board Information: $30 \text{mm} \times 30 \text{mm} \times 1.6 \text{mm}$, 2 layers. The output ripple and transient response are measured by short loop probing and limited to 20 MHz bandwidth.

The following figures are the typical characteristic curves at 1.2Vout.



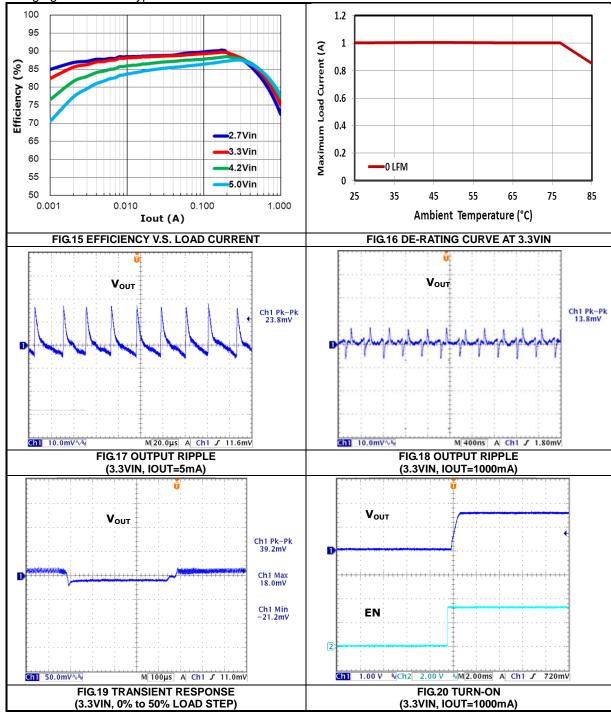


1A, High Efficiency LDS Module

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS: (1.5VOUT)

Conditions: $T_A = 25$ °C, unless otherwise specified. Test Board Information: 30mm×30mm×1.6mm, 2 layers. The output ripple and transient response are measured by short loop probing and limited to 20MHz bandwidth.

The following figures are the typical characteristic curves at 1.5Vout.



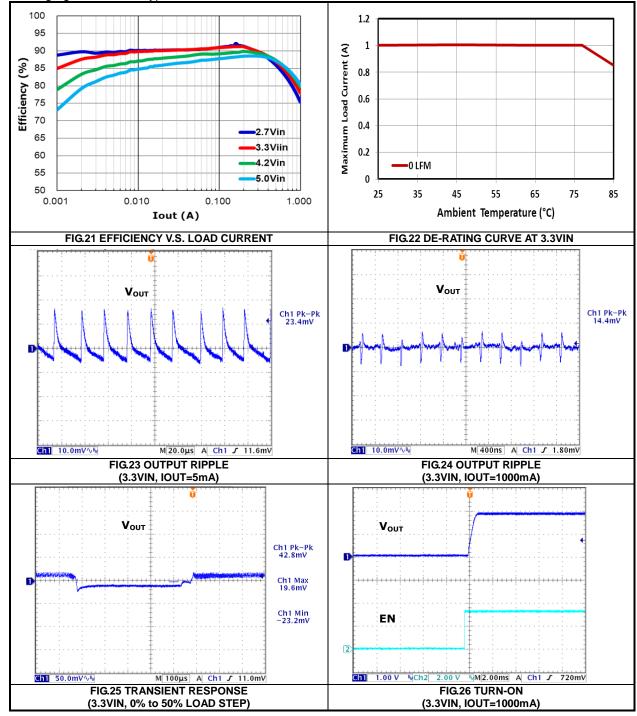


1A, High Efficiency LDS Module

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS: (1.8VOUT)

Conditions: $T_A = 25$ °C, unless otherwise specified. Test Board Information: 30mm×30mm×1.6mm, 2 layers. The output ripple and transient response are measured by short loop probing and limited to 20MHz bandwidth.

The following figures are the typical characteristic curves at 1.8Vout.



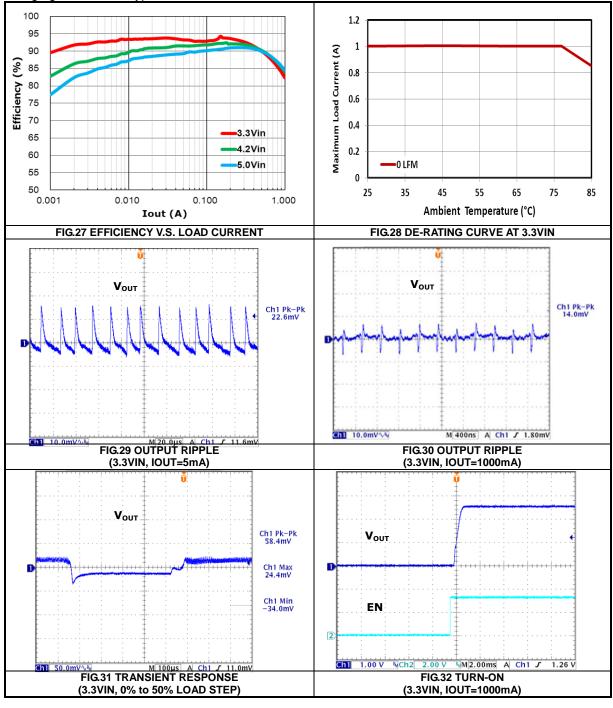


1A, High Efficiency LDS Module

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS: (2.5VOUT)

Conditions: $T_A = 25$ °C, unless otherwise specified. Test Board Information: 30mm×30mm×1.6mm, 2 layers. The output ripple and transient response are measured by short loop probing and limited to 20MHz bandwidth.

The following figures are the typical characteristic curves at 2.5Vout.





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APPLICATIONS INFORMATION:

REFERENCE CIRCUIT FOR GENERAL APPLICATION:

The Figure 33 shows the module application schematics for input voltage +5V or +3.3V and turn on by input voltage directly through enable resistor (REN).

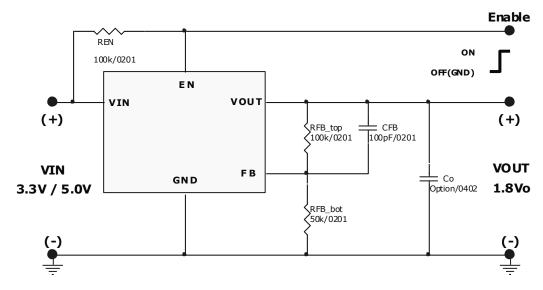


FIG.33 TYPICAL APPLICATION FOR PWM OPERATION



1A, High Efficiency LDS Module

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION: (Cont.)

SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS:

Certain applications and/or safety agencies may require fuses at the inputs of power conversion components. Fuses should also be used when there is the possibility of sustained input voltage reversal which is not current limited. For greatest safety, we recommend a fast blow fuse installed in the ungrounded input supply line. The installer must observe all relevant safety standards and regulations.

For safety agency approvals, install the converter in compliance with the end-user safety standard.

INPUT FILTERING:

The module should be connected to a source supply of low AC impedance and high inductance in which line inductance can affect the module stability. An input capacitor must be placed as near as possible to the input pin of the module so to minimize input ripple voltage and ensure module stability.

OUTPUT FILTERING:

To reduce output ripple and improve the dynamic response as the step load changes, an additional capacitor at the output must be connected. Low ESR polymer and ceramic capacitors are recommended to improve the output ripple and dynamic response of the module.

PROGRAMMING OUTPUT VOLTAGE:

The module has an internal 0.6V±2% reference voltage. The output voltage can be programmed by the dividing resistor (RFB) which connects to both FB pin and GND pin. The output voltage can be calculated by Equation 1, resistor choice may be referred to TABLE 1.

$$VOUT(V) = 0.6 \times \left(1 + \frac{100k}{RFB}\right)$$
 (EQ.1)

VOU(V)	RFB(kΩ)
1.0	150(1%)
1.2	100(1%)
1.8	50(1%)
2.5	31.6(1%)
3.3	22.1(1%)

TABLE 1 Resistor values for common output voltages



1A, High Efficiency LDS Module

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION: (Cont.)

RECOMMENDATION LAYOUT GUIDE:

In order to achieve stable, low losses, less noise or spike, and good thermal performance some layout considerations are necessary. The recommendation layout is shown as Figure 34.

- 1. The ground connection between pin 2 and 4 should be a solid ground plane under the module. It can be connected one or more ground plane by using several Vias.
- 2. Place high frequency ceramic capacitors between pin 3 (VOUT), and pin 2, 4 (GND) for output side, as close to module as possible to minimize high frequency noise.
- 3. Keep the R_{FB_top}, R_{FB_bot}, and CFF connection trace to the module pin 5 (FB) short.
- 4. Use large copper area for power path (VIN, VOUT, and GND) to minimize the conduction loss and enhance heat transferring. Also, use multiple Vias to connect power planes in different layer.

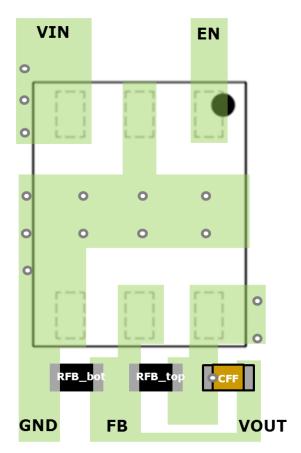


FIG.34 RECOMMENDATION LAYOUT (TOP LAYER)



1A, High Efficiency LDS Module

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION: (Cont.)

Thermal Considerations:

All of thermal testing condition is complied with JEDEC EIJ/JESD 51 Standards. Therefore, the test board size is 30mm×30mm×1.6mm with 2 layers. The case temperature of module sensing point is shown as Figure 35. Then Rth(j_{choke}-a) is measured with the component mounted on an effective thermal conductivity test board on 0 LFM condition. The HU1145 module is designed for using when the case temperature is below 110°C regardless the change of output current, input/output voltage or ambient temperature.

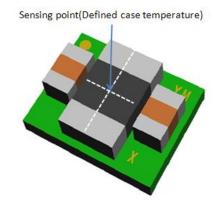


FIG. 35 Case Temperature Sensing Point



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REFLOW PARAMETERS:

Lead-free soldering process is a standard of making electronic products. Many solder alloys like Sn/Ag, Sn/Ag/Cu, Sn/Ag/Bi and so on are used extensively to replace traditional Sn/Pb alloy. Here the Sn/Ag/Cu alloy (SAC) are recommended for process. In the SAC alloy series, SAC305 is a very popular solder alloy which contains 3% Ag and 0.5% Cu. It is easy to get it. Figure 36 shows an example of reflow profile diagram. Typically, the profile has three stages. During the initial stage from 70°C to 90°C, the ramp rate of temperature should be not more than 1.5°C/sec. The soak zone then occurs from 100°C to 180°C and should last for 90 to 120 seconds. Finally the temperature rises to 230°C to 245°C and cover 220°C in 30 seconds to melt the solder. It is noted that the time of peak temperature should depend on the mass of the PCB board. The reflow profile is usually supported by the solder vendor and user could switch to optimize the profile according to various solder type and various manufactures' formula.

Recommended Reflow Profile
OL213 Solder Paste: SAC305(Sn96.5/Ag3.0/Cu0.5) Alloy, mp. 216~219℃

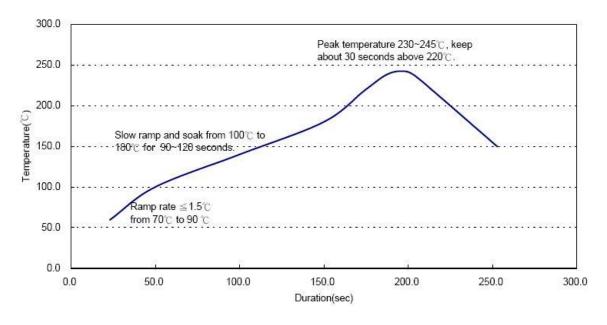
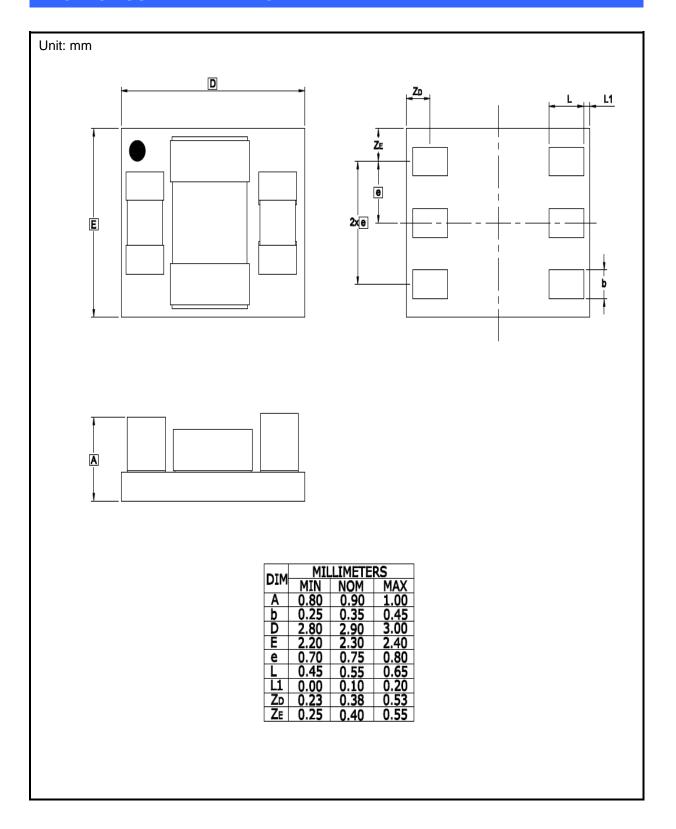


FIG.36 Recommendation Reflow Profile



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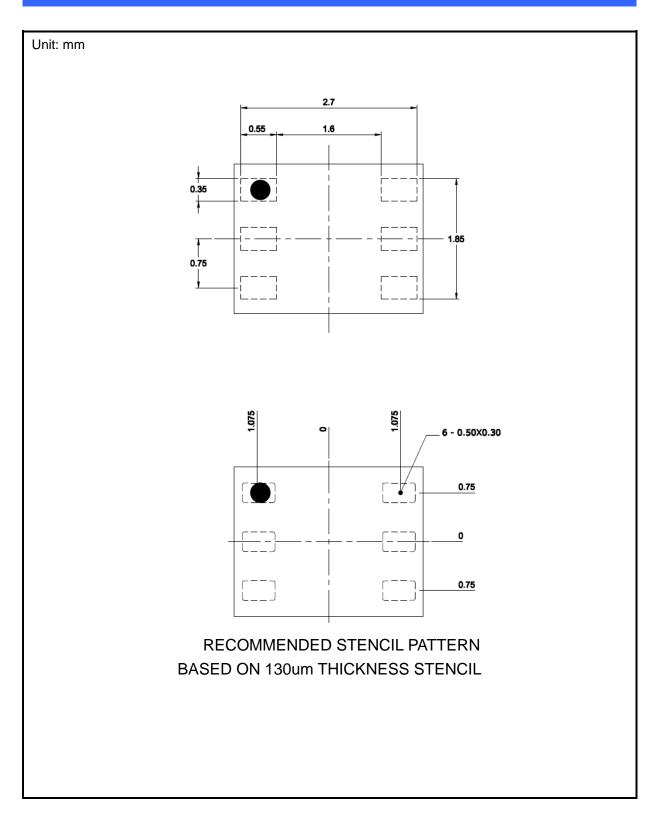
PACKAGE OUTLINE DRAWING:





1A, High Efficiency LDS Module

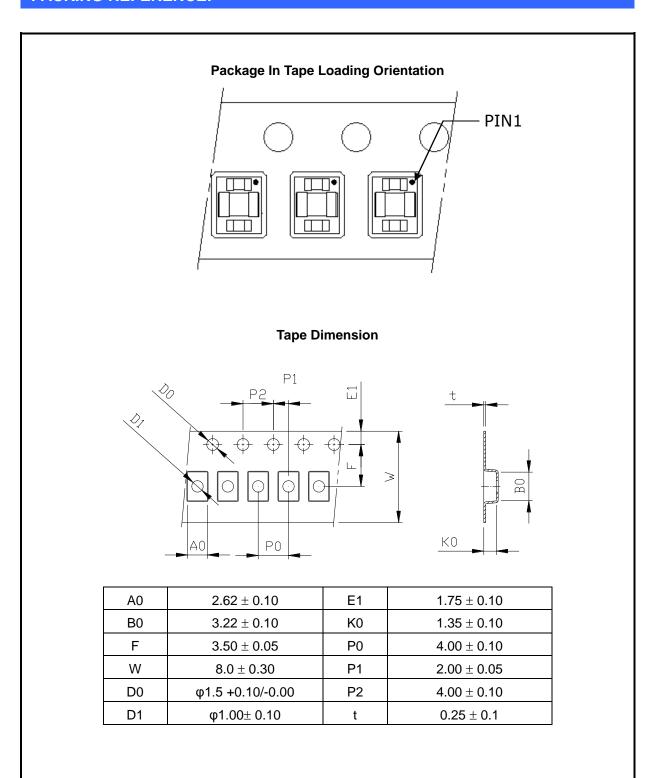
LAND PATTERN REFERENCE:





1A, High Efficiency LDS Module

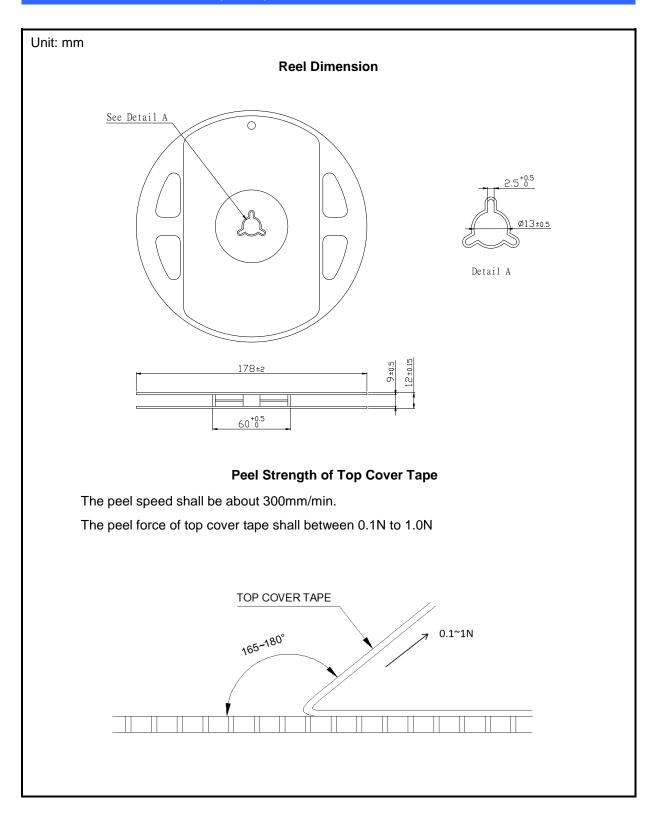
PACKING REFERENCE:





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PACKING REFERENCE: (Cont.)





1A, High Efficiency LDS Module

REVERSION HISTORY:

Date	Revision	Changes	
2015.01.08	00	Initial released.	
2015.03.31	01	Official released.	
2015.06.24	02	Add REFLOW PARAMETERS	

